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| **Reading and Writing** |
| 1. **Independent Reading**
2. Literary Conversations
3. Graphic Organizers
4. Vocabulary
5. Activating Prior Knowledge
6. Sequencing
7. Clozes
8. **Language Experience Approach (LEA)**
9. Jigsaw
10. Reading Comprehension
11. Inductive Learning
12. Concept Attainment--Plus!
 | 1. Sentence Navigators and Sentence Builders
2. Writing Frames and Writing Structures
3. Quoting, Summarizing, and Paraphrasing
4. Cooperative Writing
5. **Using Photos or Other Images in Reading and Writing**
6. Writer’s Notebook
7. Error Correction Strategies
8. **Revision**
9. Problem-Posing
10. Micro-Progressions
11. Learning Games for Reading and Writing
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| **Speaking and Listening** |
| 1. **Dictation**
2. Conversation Practice
3. **Total Physical Response (TPR)**
4. Music
5. Using Photos or Other Images in Speaking and Listening
 | 1. **Video**
2. Oral Presentations
3. Listening
4. Debate
5. Learning Games for Speaking and Listening
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| **Additional Key Strategies**  |
| 1. Differentiation for ELLs in Mainstream Classes
2. Supporting ELL Students with Interrupted Formal Education (SIFEs)
3. Culturally Responsive Teaching
4. **Peer Teaching and Learning**
5. Co-Teaching
6. Working with Parents and Guardians
 | 1. **Learning Stations**
2. Beginning the School Year
3. Ending the School Year
4. Beginning and Ending of Class
5. **Textbooks**
6. Using Technology
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