

## Dispelling Myths about English Learners and Low-Status Students

Tan Huynh (9/1/20) • MiddleWeb.com

Source: <https://www.middleweb.com/43651/>

### References

Cummins J. (1976). *The influence of bilingualism on cognitive growth: a synthesis of research findings and explanatory hypotheses*. Working Papers on Bilingualism. No 9, 1–43.

Cummins, J. (1979). Linguistic interdependence and the educational development of bilingual children. *Review of Educational Research*, 49(2), 222–251. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1169960>

Cummins, J. (1989). *Empowering minority students*. Sacramento, CA: California Association for Bilingual Education.

Cummins, J. (2014, November 14). *Reversing Underachievement among Immigration-Background Students: what does the research say?* Politeknik. <http://politeknik.de/reversing-underachievement-among-immigrant-background-students-what-does-the-research-say-jim-cummins-the-university-of-toronto-2/>

Cummins, J. & Gulutsan, M. (1974). Some effects of bilingualism on cognitive functioning. In S. T. Carey (ed.), *Bilingualism, biculturalism and education*. Edmonton: The University of Alberta Press.

OECD (2010). *PISA 2009 results: Learning to learn – Student engagement, strategies and practices (Volume III)*. Paris: OECD. <http://www.oecd.org/dataoecd/11/17/48852630.pdf>

Peal, E., & Lambert, W. E. (1962). The relation of bilingualism to intelligence. *Psychological Monographs: General and Applied*, 76(27), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0093840>

---